

## **Paper Title**

Author names

Institutional addresses (Department, Institute, City, Post/Zip code, Country)

Author affiliations (incl. addresses and country)

Contact details (e-mail address, telephone number) of the corresponding author (Only one corresponding author can be specified)

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8. The title should be in bold, sentence case with no full stop at the end and no underlining.

**Abstract: This should not exceed 350 words Abstracts should not cite references, figures or tables, and the use of abbreviations should be minimized. The abstract should include trial registration details, if appropriate.**

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This should contain the body of the article, and may also be broken into subsections with short, informative headings. The main text should be arranged under appropriate subheadings typed in sentence case. Please pay attention that:

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All sources of funding for the research reported should be declared. The role of the funding body in the design of the study and collection, analysis, and interpretation of data and in writing the manuscript should be declared.

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### **Acknowledgments**

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Examples of the Basic Springer reference style are shown below.

Article within a journal

1. Koonin EV, Altschul SF, Bork P: **BRCA1 protein products: functional motifs**. Nat Genet 1996, 13:266-267.

Article within a journal supplement

2. Orengo CA, Bray JE, Hubbard T, LoConte L, Sillitoe I: **Analysis and assessment of ab initio three-dimensional prediction, secondary structure, and contacts prediction**. Proteins 1999, 43(Suppl 3):149-170.

In press article

3. Kharitonov SA, Barnes PJ: **Clinical aspects of exhaled nitric oxide**. Eur Respir J, in press.

Published abstract

4. Zvaifler NJ, Burger JA, Marinova-Mutafchieva L, Taylor P, Maini RN: **Mesenchymal cells, stromal derived factor-1 and rheumatoid arthritis [abstract]**. Arthritis Rheum 1999, 42:s250.

Article within conference proceedings

5. Jones X: **Zeolites and synthetic mechanisms**. In Proceedings of the First National Conference on Porous

Sieves: 27-30 June 1996; Baltimore. Edited by Smith Y. Stoneham: Butterworth-Heinemann; 1996:16-27.

Book chapter, or article within a book

6. Schnepf E: **From prey via endosymbiont to plastids: comparative studies in dinoflagellates.** In Origins of Plastids. Volume 2. 2nd edition. Edited by Lewin RA. New York: Chapman and Hall; 1993:53-76.

Whole issue of journal

7. Ponder B, Johnston S, Chodosh L (Eds): **Innovative oncology.** In Breast Cancer Res 1998, **10**:1-72.

Whole conference proceedings

8. Smith Y (Ed): Proceedings of the First National Conference on Porous Sieves: 27-30 June 1996; Baltimore. Stoneham: ButterworthHeinemann; 1996.

Complete book

9. Margulis L: Origin of Eukaryotic Cells. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1970.

Monograph or book in a series

10. Hunninghake GW, Gadek JE: **The alveolar macrophage.** In Cultured Human Cells and Tissues. Edited by Harris TJR. New York: Academic Press; 1995:54-56. [Stoner G (Series Editor): Methods and Perspectives in Cell Biology, vol 1.]

Book with institutional author

11. Advisory Committee on Genetic Modification: Annual Report. London; 1999. Appendix B E& OE November 2011 6

PhD thesis

12. Kohavi R: **Wrappers for performance enhancement and oblivious decision graphs.** PhD thesis.

Stanford University, Computer Science Department; 1995.

Link / URL

13. **Mouse Tumor Biology Database** [[http://tumor.informatics.jax.org/cancer\\_links.html](http://tumor.informatics.jax.org/cancer_links.html)]